College Region 5 - Rockies

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 5 - Rockies

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	POST-SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CAMPUS OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
Cranbrook	19,830	1,310	7.0	589.4	2,300	345	15.0	Y
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	600	75	12.5	Y
Sparwood	3,660	260	7.1	19.2	485	25	5.2	
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	598.9	610	15	2.5	Y
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	293.6	405	45	11.1	Y
Invermere	2,680	150	5.6	749.1	350	20	5.7	Y
Elkford	2,520	85	3.4	23.2	305	*		
Indian Reserves	700	480	68.6	4.1	100	65	0.9	
Unorganized Areas	52,830	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	74,395	37,180	50.5		7,950	4,065	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,825	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	15	15	100.0
Shuswap	256	110	32.3	27.5	40	30	75.0
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	20	20	100.0
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.3	15	15	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.1	*	*	
Total Region's Non-Reserves**	700	480	68.6	4.1	100	65	0.9
IR Population as a % of Region	1.0%	1.3%			1.5%	1.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,600	52,225	73.8	32.9	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seliskin has no reserves.

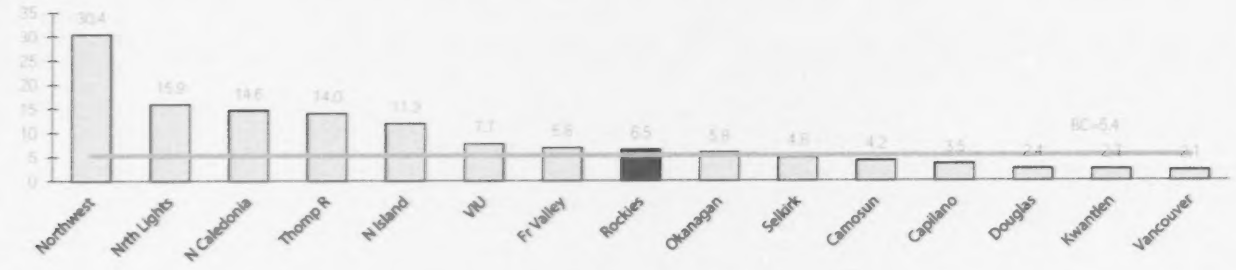
BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 5 - Rockies

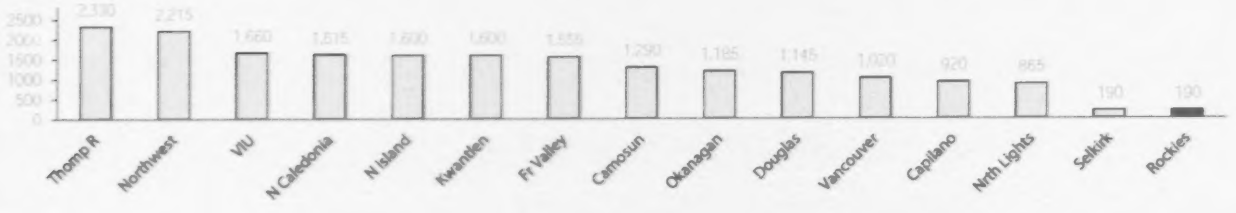
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

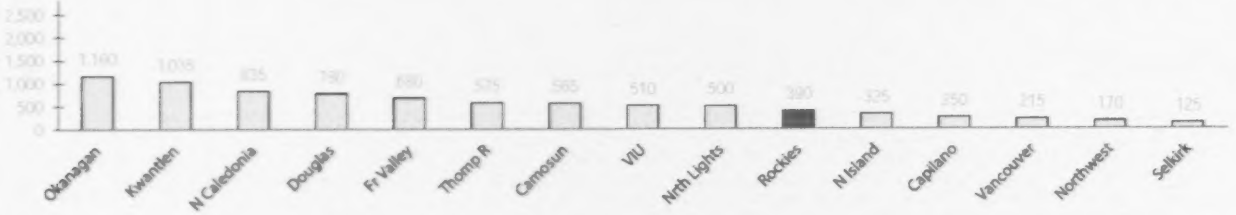


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGED 15 TO 24 (BC=19,370)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=8,115)

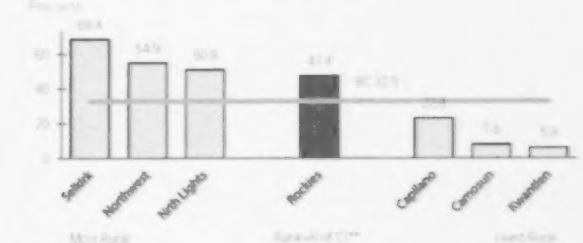


URBAN OR RURAL?

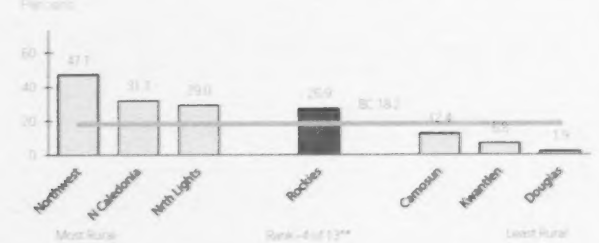
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	47.4	37.5	36.3	21.7	41.3	31.9	35.7	12.9
Under age 15	39.8	35.2	34.9	22.1	36.6	31.1	35.5	12.9
Age 15-24	47.4	32.9	25.0	18.2	34.2	28.2	29.7	9.5
Age 25-64	48.7	38.3	39.1	22.2	45.0	32.6	35.8	12.9
Age 65+	61.8	47.5	40.8	22.0	48.2	37.6	38.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulation, Statistics Canada.

3-14-19

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

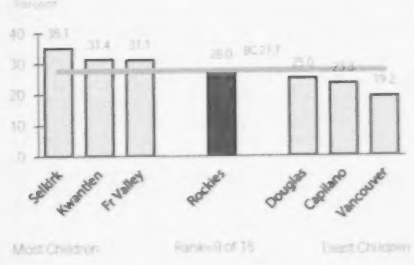
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	ROCKIES #	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST	ROCKIES #	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST	ROCKIES #	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	1,855	100.0	100.0	2,685	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	520	28.0	27.7	580	21.6	23.0	1,165	24.3	26.1	15.7	15.1
Age 15-17	95	5.1	6.2	175	6.5	6.1	275	5.7	6.1	3.5	3.7
Age 18-24	190	10.2	12.5	390	14.5	11.7	585	12.2	12.2	6.7	8.7
Age 18-19	50	2.7	3.9	115	4.3	3.7	170	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	140	7.5	8.6	270	10.1	7.9	415	8.6	8.4	4.6	6.3
Age 25-34	155	8.4	13.1	255	9.5	13.2	435	9.1	13.1	10.9	12.9
Age 35-64	720	38.8	34.8	1,035	38.5	39.1	1,880	39.2	36.2	45.5	44.2
Age 65+	100	5.2	5.7	245	9.1	7.0	455	9.5	6.2	17.6	15.4
Males - total	885	100.0	100.0	1,085	100.0	100.0	2,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	315	35.6	35.7	335	30.9	31.0	665	32.3	34.1	19.1	19.8
Age 15-17	75	8.5	13.4	180	16.6	12.3	260	12.6	13.1	7.0	9.0
Age 18-24	80	9.0	12.8	80	7.4	12.7	180	8.7	12.8	11.4	12.9
Age 25-34	340	38.4	33.1	395	36.4	37.5	790	38.3	34.4	44.8	43.5
Age 35-64	75	8.5	5.0	90	8.3	6.6	165	8.0	5.5	17.7	14.7
Females - total	975	100.0	100.0	1,600	100.0	100.0	2,740	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	305	31.3	32.2	430	26.9	27.2	770	28.1	30.5	19.4	17.7
Age 15-17	115	11.8	11.6	205	12.8	11.1	330	12.0	11.4	6.5	8.4
Age 18-24	80	8.2	13.4	175	10.9	13.7	255	9.3	13.3	10.4	12.9
Age 25-34	375	38.5	36.4	645	40.3	40.6	1,090	39.8	37.9	46.2	44.9
Age 35-64	100	10.3	6.4	150	9.4	7.4	295	10.8	6.8	17.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

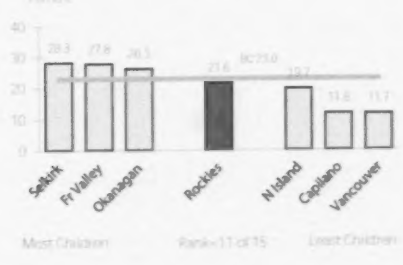
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



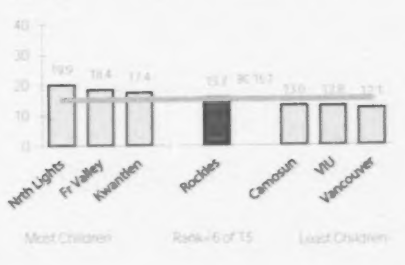
Most Children | Rank=9 of 15 | Least Children

METIS



Most Children | Rank=11 of 15 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Children | Rank=6 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

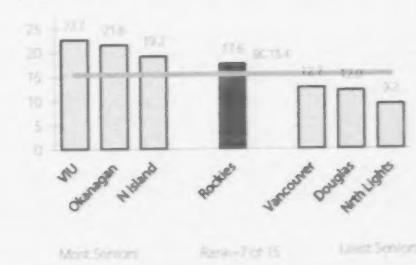
FIRST NATIONS

Most Seniors | Rank=1 of 15 | Least Seniors

METIS

Most Seniors | Rank=3 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=7 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES		B.C.	ROCKIES		B.C.	ROCKIES		B.C.	ROCKIES	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							1,855	38.6	66.7		
Metis							2,685	55.9	29.9		
Inuit							35	0.7	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							60	1.3	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							1,150	24.0	50.6		
Who are female							645	56.1	51.2		
Not a Band Member							3,660	76.0	49.4		
Who are female							2,095	57.4	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							1,330	27.7	53.2		
Under age 18							320	24.1	50.8		
Age 18-24							130	9.8	12.4		
Age 24-64							725	54.5	50.3		
Age 65+							155	11.7	6.5		
Registered Males							540	29.2	52.8		
Under age 18							130	24.1	32.2		
Age 18-24							55	10.2	13.5		
Age 24-64							325	60.2	48.8		
Age 65+							30	5.6	5.4		
Registered Females							785	28.6	51.6		
Under age 18							180	22.9	29.4		
Age 18-24							75	9.6	11.1		
Age 24-64							395	50.3	51.7		
Age 65+							130	16.6	7.6		

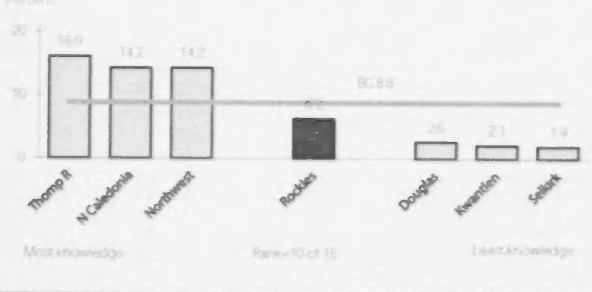
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

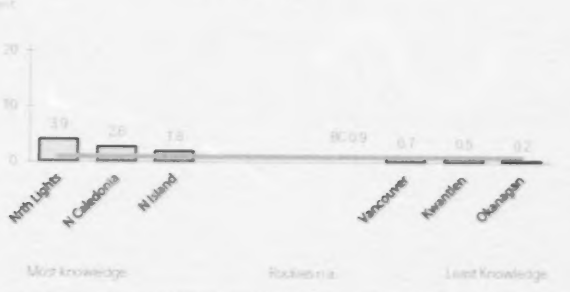
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL TOTAL RESPONSE	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	8.2	8.8	*	0.9	2.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.2	4.8	*	0.4	1.1	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

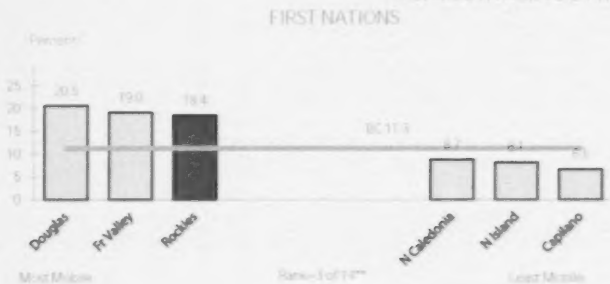
WHO MOVES?

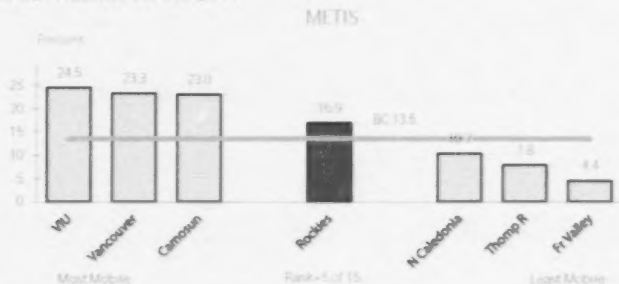
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,760	140,630	2,495	64,550	4,500	212,455	65,810	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	345	27,645	670	14,625	1,030	43,890	13,170	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	19.6	19.1	26.9	22.7	22.9	20.6	20.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.8	6.7	6.2	6.3	5.4	6.6	2.8	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	6.5	9.6	11.0	10.2	8.7	9.7	4.9	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	8.2	3.4	9.6	6.2	8.8	4.4	12.3	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	190	19,375	385	8,115	585	28,405	4,680	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	35	2,185	65	1,095	100	3,345	455	42,350
% of population who are migrants[2]	18.4	11.3	16.9	13.5	17.1	11.8	9.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.9	*	4.9	*	4.1	2.6	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.7	14.3	5.5	10.3	5.5	3.8	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	15.8	1.7	*	3.1	6.8	2.1	3.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,760	140,630	2,495	64,550	4,500	212,455	65,805	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	240	8,230	420	3,195	670	12,480	6,965	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	11.4	3.1	11.6	2.5	11.2	2.9	8.8	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.3	3.1	5.2	7.4	5.7	3.0	1.8	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	190	19,370	390	8,115	585	28,405	4,680	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	25	1,300	*	390	50	2,220	490	71,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	13.2	3.6	*	1.4	5.1	2.9	7.3	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	5.7	*	3.5	3.4	4.9	3.2	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region of the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

[4] Moderate, weak, and no influence metropolitan area (>15% to 30%, >0% to 15%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

Oct 13

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

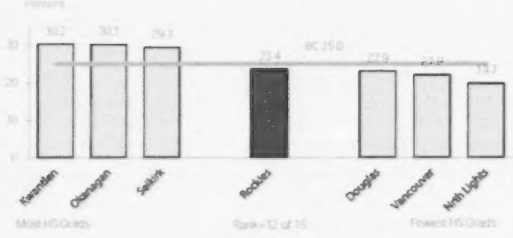
College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

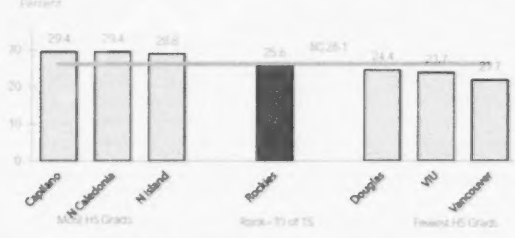
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	675	74,265	1,290	36,305	2,320	114,510	39,295	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	29.1	19.4	17.0	22.8	25.0	17.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	25.0	25.6	26.1	25.0	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	45.1	45.9	55.4	57.0	52.2	49.8	60.6	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.0	14.3	18.2	16.9	15.1	15.2	16.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.0	18.8	21.7	22.6	24.4	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.1	12.8	15.5	17.4	12.7	14.5	20.2	34.6
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.1	7.9	10.9	12.2	8.6	9.5	16.5	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

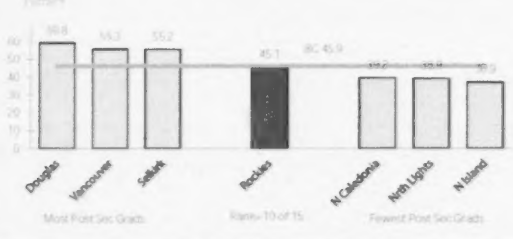


METIS

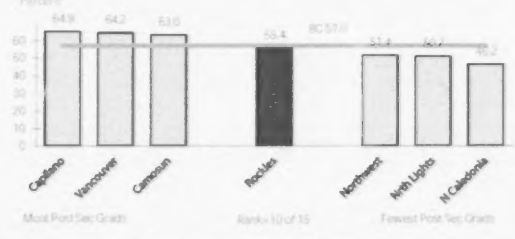


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



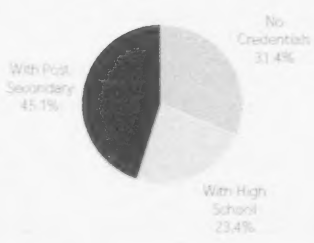
METIS



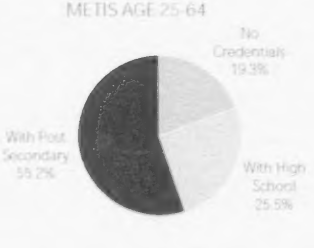
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	420	34,605	475	17,005	910	53,430	19,750	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.5	32.6	26.3	19.3	29.9	28.2	13.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.6	24.5	22.3	25.7	24.2	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	38.1	42.8	52.6	55.1	46.4	47.1	59.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.9	20.0	18.9	23.6	18.6	21.2	22.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.1	14.2	22.1	16.8	18.0	14.9	19.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	8.6	11.6	14.7	9.8	10.9	17.3	32.6
Females age 25-64 (number)	465	39,655	815	19,296	1,345	61,080	19,540	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.1	26.0	15.3	14.9	17.8	22.2	10.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.2	25.3	28.2	26.4	25.7	25.6	27.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.6	48.7	56.4	58.6	57.2	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.6	9.4	17.2	11.0	13.4	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	34.1	22.8	22.1	27.8	29.4	24.7	29.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.0	16.4	17.2	19.8	14.5	17.7	23.1	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



ROCKIES

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

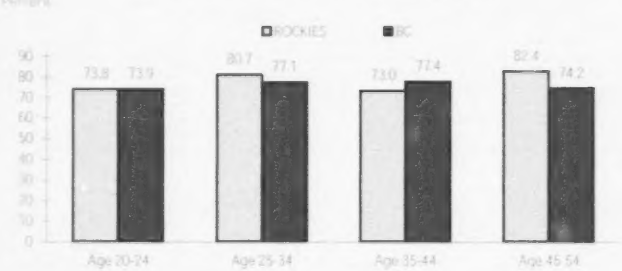
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

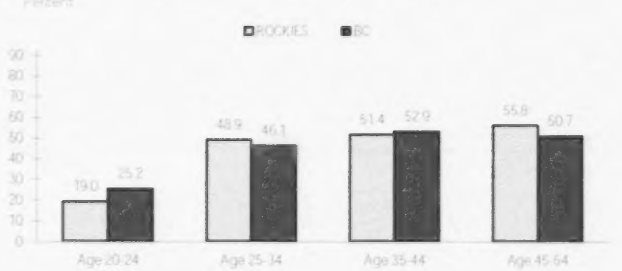
College Region 5 - Rockies

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	190	19,375	385	8,110	590	28,400	4,680	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.6	33.0	29.9	20.8	30.5	29.2	13.2	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	47.4	48.5	57.1	54.7	54.2	50.4	55.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	18.4	18.5	10.4	24.5	16.1	20.4	31.4	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.3	6.2	10.0	5.1	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.5	7.7	*	11.0	5.9	8.8	17.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.6	*	3.6	2.5	2.1	4.2	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	145	13,325	265	5,510	420	19,445	3,170	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.6	30.0	26.4	18.5	27.4	26.1	7.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	44.8	47.0	58.5	51.9	54.8	48.7	52.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	24.1	23.0	15.1	29.7	19.0	25.2	40.9	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	11.1	7.5	11.3	7.1	11.2	10.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.8	9.6	*	13.2	8.3	10.9	24.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	3.6	3.1	6.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	155	20,300	255	9,165	440	30,430	7,615	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.0	27.5	13.7	13.6	18.2	22.9	7.9	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.8	31.4	35.3	30.9	31.8	31.0	29.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	45.2	41.1	49.0	55.5	48.9	46.1	63.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	13.3	13.7	13.7	12.5	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.6	20.4	25.5	27.2	25.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.4	9.8	14.6	9.1	9.9	19.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	480	40,800	810	19,340	1,380	62,300	19,765	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.1	28.2	19.1	16.3	21.4	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.0	23.6	22.8	25.2	25.0	23.9	27.5	24.4
% with post secondary completion	46.9	48.2	57.4	58.5	54.0	51.8	60.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3	14.6	17.9	18.0	13.8	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	33.3	25.5	30.9	28.7	32.6	26.7	30.4	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	8.1	9.9	11.8	7.6	9.5	15.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	200	20,135	335	9,720	555	29,915	8,385	569,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.0	26.7	19.4	13.9	27.0	22.6	9.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	25.0	19.4	23.9	21.6	24.5	27.7	22.7
% with post secondary completion	30.0	48.4	62.7	62.2	51.4	52.9	63.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.2	20.9	15.1	15.3	14.5	13.9	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.5	25.5	31.3	32.7	27.0	28.0	36.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.5	8.7	10.4	14.3	8.1	10.5	18.9	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	280	20,595	475	10,625	825	32,390	11,380	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.1	29.7	20.0	18.4	17.0	25.9	13.4	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	22.2	25.3	26.3	26.7	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	57.1	48.1	54.7	55.3	55.8	50.7	59.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.1	15.0	15.8	20.3	12.1	16.6	15.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	46.4	25.5	28.4	25.4	36.2	25.6	30.4	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.6	9.5	9.6	7.3	8.5	13.3	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	415	21,990	410	12,665	960	36,200	24,170	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	42.9	29.7	28.6	29.2	37.2	22.9	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.3	16.1	35.1	21.8	22.9	18.4	24.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.8	41.0	36.2	49.6	47.9	44.4	52.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	22.9	14.3	16.0	18.0	17.7	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.9	20.0	11.7	22.7	22.9	21.0	21.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	6.7	8.5	8.8	7.3	7.6	14.4	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

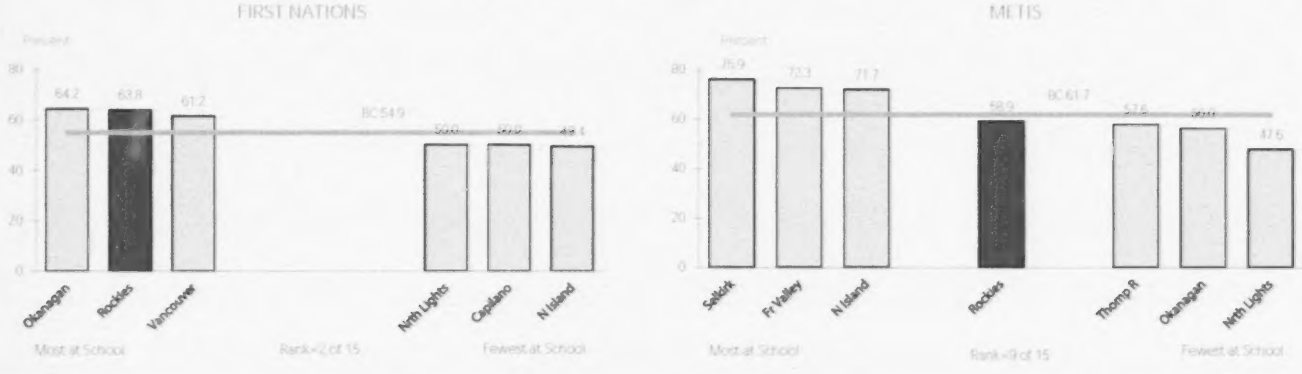
College Region 5 - Rockies

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	290	29,005	560	12,330	860	42,680	7,090	507,035
% at School	63.8	54.9	58.9	61.7	59.3	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	145	15,675	295	6,815	445	23,230	3,920	249,915
% at School	89.7	75.1	98.1	79.4	87.6	76.2	80.7	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	95	9,630	175	4,215	270	14,275	2,405	150,295
% at School	*	85.8	97.1	88.1	98.1	86.5	89.0	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	45	6,050	120	2,600	170	8,955	1,510	99,630
% at School	*	58.1	75.0	65.2	73.5	59.8	67.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	145	13,325	265	5,510	420	19,445	3,170	257,120
% at School	37.9	33.1	26.4	33.8	29.8	33.8	43.4	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

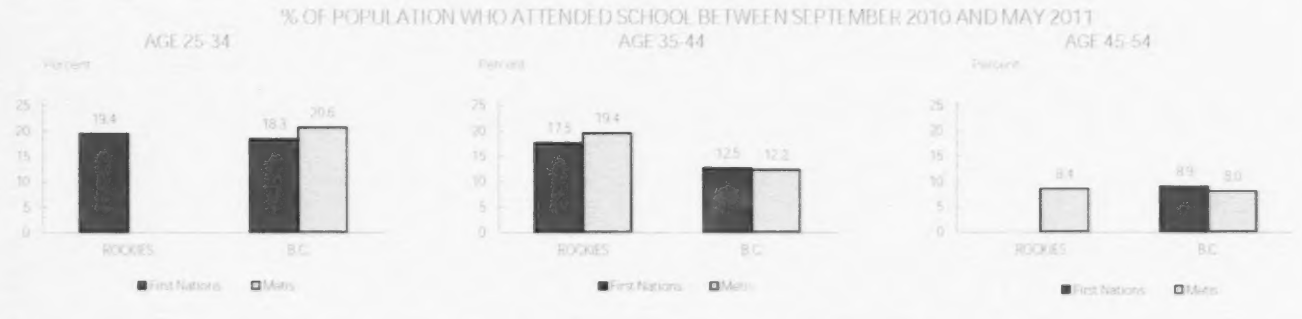


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	155	20,300	255	9,165	440	30,430	7,615	527,920
% at School	19.4	18.3	*	20.6	13.6	18.9	14.5	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	200	20,205	335	8,720	565	26,915	8,385	559,035
% at School	17.5	12.5	19.4	12.2	18.0	12.7	9.5	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	280	20,595	475	10,625	825	32,390	11,380	666,105
% at School	*	8.9	8.4	8.0	6.7	8.6	6.4	6.6

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graph indicate suppressed data

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

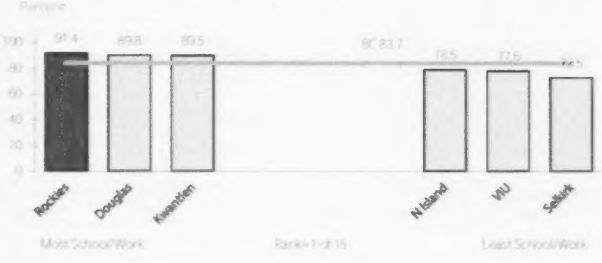
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

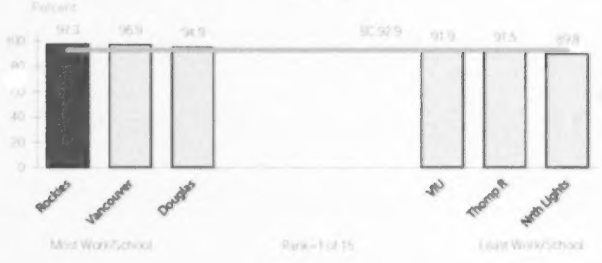
SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	290	29,005	540	12,330	860	42,680	7,090	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [1]	24.1	27.1	43.8	41.6	37.2	31.3	51.1	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.3	28.8	39.3	31.3	36.0	29.8	32.5	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	37.9	27.8	14.3	20.0	22.1	25.6	12.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	6.9	16.3	*	7.1	4.1	13.3	3.5	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	125	15,060	255	6,195	285	22,080	3,680	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [1]	20.0	23.9	43.1	37.1	33.8	27.6	51.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	36.0	32.0	35.3	33.4	36.4	32.8	33.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	40.0	28.3	17.6	21.8	23.4	26.5	11.4	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	15.7	*	7.7	5.2	13.0	3.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	160	13,940	305	6,135	475	20,600	3,405	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [1]	28.1	30.5	44.3	46.2	38.9	35.3	50.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.0	25.3	42.6	29.0	36.8	26.7	31.1	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	40.6	27.2	11.5	18.3	21.1	24.5	14.5	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	9.4	16.9	*	6.5	3.2	13.6	3.8	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

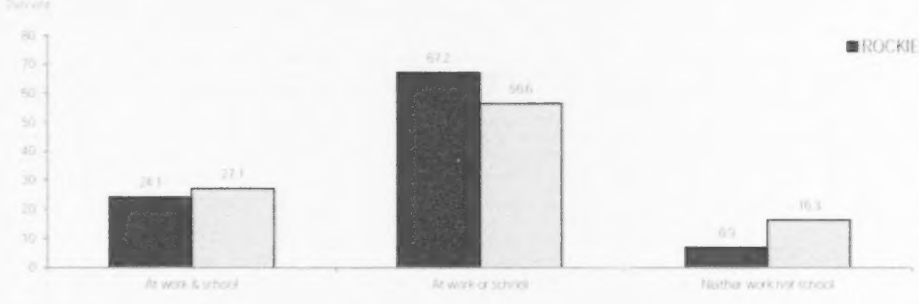


METIS

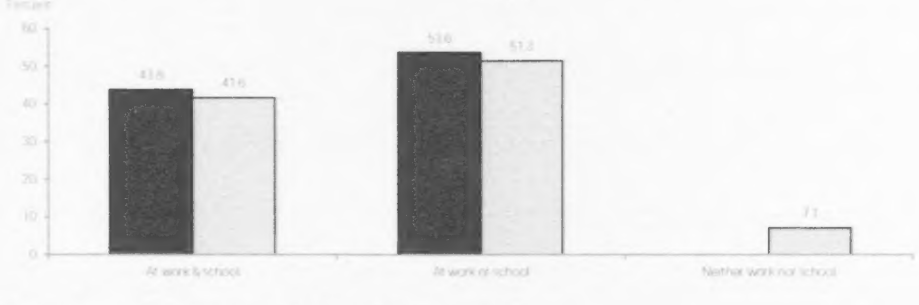


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - combined	40.4	47.3	63.4	69.5	55.2	51.4	68.2	59.0
Male	40.0	47.9	64.7	68.7	55.1	51.6	69.1	58.2
Female	41.3	46.6	63.9	60.2	56.8	51.2	67.0	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.3	28.5	37.5	37.7	34.5	31.3	44.6	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.6	91.3	71.5	73.8	67.9	89.9	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	76.4	*	91.3	*	79.4	93.7	78.7
Age 25-54 - both sexes	72.4	72.9	83.7	87.4	79.4	79.5	87.0	85.1
Male	70.9	76.3	90.7	86.8	84.4	79.8	93.6	90.0
Female	75.0	69.2	76.3	78.7	76.3	71.8	80.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.4	54.7	74.4	70.2	64.0	58.4	77.0	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	91.8	72.5	85.0	80.7	87.4	75.3	84.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.2	82.3	89.0	86.4	84.4	83.8	89.9	87.7
Age 25-34	77.4	69.9	84.6	82.8	83.0	74.8	84.7	85.2
Male	*	75.7	*	89.2	86.1	80.3	93.4	93.6
Female	*	64.7	87.0	77.3	84.6	68.9	76.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	53.0	*	67.5	*	56.2	73.6	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	70.4	*	90.9	82.8	73.9	82.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	*	80.8	89.0	87.9	83.3	83.7	87.4	87.4
Age 35-54	70.1	73.0	80.9	87.2	77.9	78.1	87.9	85.1
Male	71.9	76.7	93.1	86.1	84.6	79.6	93.6	90.1
Female	70.2	69.9	71.5	74.3	73.8	73.1	82.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.7	56.5	71.0	71.9	54.2	59.3	78.0	77.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	87.5	73.8	75.7	80.8	81.2	76.2	86.3	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.2	83.0	86.2	89.7	85.2	85.9	90.6	87.8
Age 55+	34.9	39.3	30.9	47.0	32.5	41.6	37.5	37.5
Male	46.5	47.9	41.0	52.6	44.8	45.8	42.7	43.3
Female	23.1	36.8	24.7	41.8	22.9	38.1	32.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.9	25.6	*	29.8	21.4	25.7	23.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	45.6	27.3	49.4	36.4	46.7	37.8	35.4
With post-secondary completion	28.6	53.4	56.9	56.8	37.4	53.5	43.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	8.0	5.2	4.5	7.9	5.6	6.2	9.0	8.6
Male	8.9	6.3	3.9	8.0	4.7	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	6.7	4.2	5.0	7.8	6.3	5.5	8.2	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	2.3	*	1.8	1.2	2.1
Age 25-34	*	5.3	*	6.6	5.3	6.7	5.8	5.6
Age 35-54	11.5	5.7	5.0	9.4	6.1	7.0	8.9	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION								
Age 15+ (number)	545	40,700	625	24,710	1,520	68,280	31,045	1,361,530
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.5	10.0	9.1	11.3	7.2	10.5	9.8	17.8
Trades (%)	21.7	28.6	23.8	27.5	23.0	28.0	25.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	23.8	15.5	20.6	16.5	22.7	15.9	12.9	19.5
Health (%)	16.5	14.0	21.8	15.8	18.1	14.6	14.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.3	10.5	11.5	10.1	12.6	10.4	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.9	6.3	10.0	7.3
Human and Social Services (%)	7.3	10.2	6.1	10.0	6.6	11.3	7.8	6.6
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.1	*	2.6	*	2.9	1.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	45	3,665	55	2,035	95	5,930	1,505	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	21.3	*	19.7	21.8	12.8
Trades (%)	*	49.4	*	43.3	*	47.6	36.5	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	17.3	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.8	*	10.1	*	8.3	6.3	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.7	*	12.8	*	10.9	16.9	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.8	*	2.7	*	2.6	7.3	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	*	8.8	9.5	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	*	5.0	1.3	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	290	28,025	600	16,400	960	46,235	16,840	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.9	10.5	9.2	12.4	8.3	10.9	9.6	18.9
Trades (%)	24.1	26.9	18.3	24.9	20.8	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	32.8	16.8	21.7	17.6	26.6	16.5	18.3	19.6
Health (%)	16.9	13.7	23.3	16.2	18.2	14.6	14.8	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.5	11.1	13.3	10.0	12.5	10.9	13.2	15.6
Education (%)	*	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	6.1	8.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	8.6	13.1	7.5	10.6	7.3	12.2	9.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	2.4	*	2.7	2.1	4.0
Age 55-64 (number)	70	8,345	130	5,090	215	14,065	4,800	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	13.7	*	11.8	*	13.4	9.1	27.8
Trades (%)	*	31.1	26.9	25.1	32.6	28.9	30.8	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	17.6	*	13.2	9.3	12.9	16.9	18.4
Health (%)	*	12.6	19.2	16.3	14.0	13.7	13.1	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.5	*	9.4	16.3	10.6	13.3	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.4	*	6.0	7.0	5.2	6.6	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.8	11.6	12.8	9.3	11.4	7.3	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	3.4	*	3.7	2.9	5.2
Age 25-54 (number)	220	19,680	470	11,305	745	32,255	12,035	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.6	9.0	10.6	11.8	9.4	9.8	9.6	17.2
Trades (%)	18.2	25.2	16.0	24.9	17.4	24.7	22.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	30.6	17.2	25.5	19.6	31.5	18.1	19.8	20.2
Health (%)	6.8	14.2	24.5	16.2	19.5	15.0	15.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.6	11.4	10.6	10.3	11.4	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.7	6.4	5.8	4.0	6.5	8.8	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	9.3	14.0	5.3	9.6	6.7	12.6	9.6	8.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	1.9	*	2.2	1.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

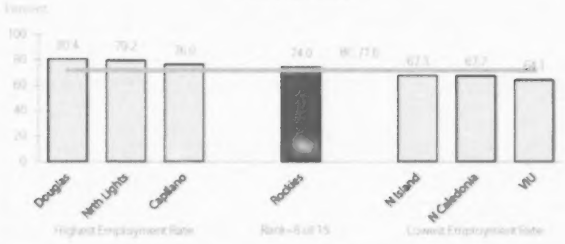
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	1,165	103,265	1,860	48,630	3,115	157,190	46,385	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	66.1	64.2	79.8	76.9	75.1	68.4	81.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.9	50.0	49.2	57.7	49.1	52.9	62.4	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	21.4	27.7	35.4	28.7	31.2	27.9	24.4	24.4
Male (number)	545	49,670	740	23,705	1,355	75,505	23,430	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	67.0	66.2	82.4	79.0	77.1	70.3	86.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	49.3	51.4	69.7	63.5	59.8	55.7	70.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	15.1	21.7	18.9	28.1	19.6	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	620	53,595	1,125	25,430	1,800	81,680	22,950	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	65.3	62.3	77.8	75.0	73.6	66.7	76.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	55.6	48.6	34.9	52.0	40.7	50.1	53.2	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	28.4	33.6	46.9	37.0	39.9	34.7	36.3	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	285	29,000	565	12,330	860	42,680	7,090	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	52.6	51.2	79.6	67.4	69.8	56.2	76.9	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	23.1	23.1	24.4	26.0	25.0	24.3	25.4	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	41.3	51.2	52.3	56.6	51.7	53.0	50.0	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	160	20,305	260	9,165	440	30,425	7,615	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	71.9	70.1	84.6	85.9	81.8	75.4	86.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.8	53.6	56.8	62.1	52.8	57.0	66.6	67.2
Among age 25-54 (number)	480	40,800	810	19,340	1,380	62,305	19,765	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	74.0	72.4	82.7	82.4	80.1	75.7	89.0	86.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	64.8	59.8	59.0	69.2	57.9	63.0	72.8	73.3

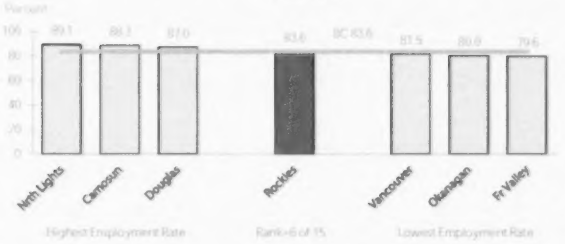
[1] Full-time: 30 hours per week or more.

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



MÉTIS

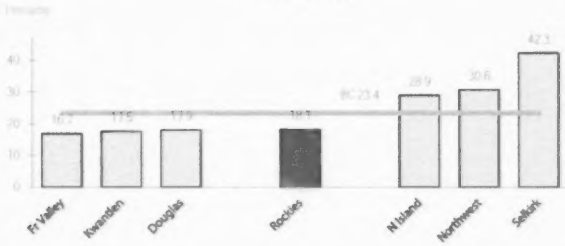


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

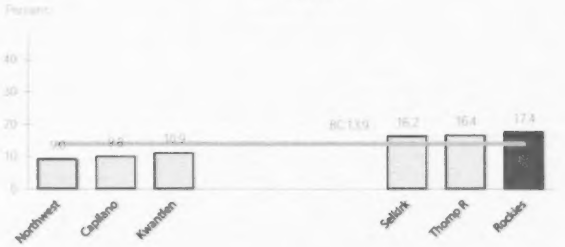
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	470	43,750	890	23,825	1,465	70,120	24,180	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	18.1	25.4	17.4	13.9	19.8	19.9	12.2	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	9.6	8.4	8.3	10.9	9.2	6.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	70.2	67.1	74.2	77.8	69.3	70.9	81.2	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	115	14,230	220	7,870	360	22,940	6,585	456,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.1	28.1	13.6	17.7	20.8	24.0	16.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	17.4	10.8	13.6	9.6	15.3	10.5	9.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	56.5	60.9	70.5	72.7	63.9	65.4	74.2	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	355	29,520	670	15,945	1,105	47,180	17,600	1,043,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	15.5	21.0	18.7	12.0	19.5	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.9	9.0	6.7	7.7	10.0	8.6	5.5	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	74.6	70.1	74.6	80.4	71.0	73.6	83.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



MÉTIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

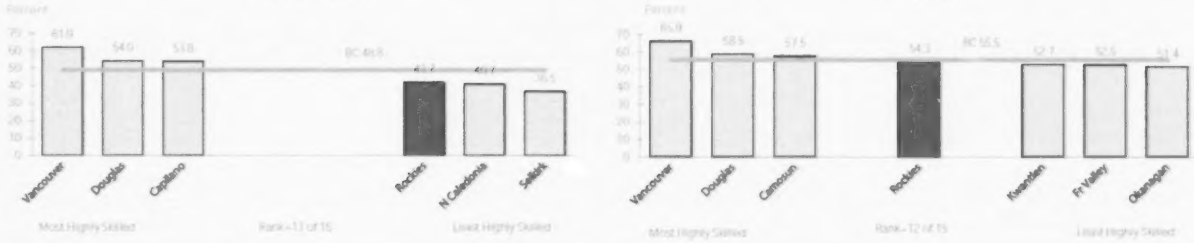
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (ranked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	695	62,200	1,335	35,910	2,160	101,875	37,240	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.9	7.0	5.2	8.0	5.6	7.7	11.0	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.1	10.0	7.9	10.5	8.6	10.2	12.0	17.6
% Business & Finance	2.2	1.3	*	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	*	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.9	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.4	2.6	3.1	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.7	31.8	41.2	36.0	36.3	33.5	36.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.3	5.3	12.0	6.6	9.0	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.9	*	1.9	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.6	4.6	1.9	3.1	2.3	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.3	51.2	46.7	44.5	49.5	48.5	40.9	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	325	31,006	610	17,870	960	50,715	20,410	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.7	7.4	7.0	10.0	7.3	8.3	12.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	13.8	6.3	2.9	8.7	9.4	7.0	9.3	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.6	35.6	48.2	41.0	41.1	37.9	40.6	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.4	51.6	36.0	40.2	41.1	46.8	37.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	370	31,195	765	18,040	1,200	51,160	16,830	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.8	4.7	3.3	7.6	4.2	7.2	9.4	9.3
% Professional occupations	8.1	13.8	7.8	12.3	7.6	13.4	15.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.3	28.0	35.9	31.0	32.1	29.2	30.5	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	60.8	51.4	52.9	48.8	55.8	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	110	12,350	345	7,070	455	20,210	4,715	286,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.5	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.4	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	21.3	26.6	52.2	29.5	45.1	28.2	28.0	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	68.7	70.2	44.9	66.8	50.5	68.5	68.0	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	105	13,270	205	7,505	340	21,005	6,405	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.3	9.8	8.5	7.4	7.2	8.3	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	9.3	12.2	12.0	11.8	10.5	12.1	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.8	32.9	36.6	39.6	30.9	36.2	42.6	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.9	50.5	46.3	39.8	49.5	46.1	37.1	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	340	28,275	685	15,515	1,060	45,470	17,180	1,027,330
% Management occupations	10.3	8.6	4.7	10.4	5.7	9.2	13.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	13.2	12.2	10.2	13.1	10.4	12.6	13.6	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	33.6	36.2	37.6	34.9	35.0	37.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.5	45.7	48.8	38.9	49.1	43.2	36.0	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	ROCKIES				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	39,400	2,160	100.0	37,240	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,220	120	5.6	4,095	11.0	-5.4
Professional occupations	4,655	185	8.6	4,470	12.0	-3.4
Business & Finance	670	20	0.9	650	1.7	-0.8
Health	1,100	35	1.6	1,065	2.9	-1.2
Education	1,175	30	1.4	1,145	3.1	-1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	840	50	2.3	795	2.1	0.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,220	785	36.3	13,440	36.1	0.3
Skilled Administration & Business	2,275	195	9.0	2,075	5.6	3.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	740	25	1.2	720	1.9	-0.8
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	810	50	2.3	820	2.2	0.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,310	1,070	49.5	15,235	40.9	9.5
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,375	960	100.0	20,410	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,575	70	7.3	2,505	12.3	-5.0
Professional occupations	2,000	90	9.4	1,905	9.3	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,695	395	41.1	8,295	40.6	0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,105	400	41.7	7,705	37.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,030	1,200	100.0	16,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,645	50	4.2	1,590	9.4	-5.3
Professional occupations	2,660	90	7.5	2,560	15.2	-7.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,530	385	32.1	5,140	30.5	1.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,205	670	55.8	7,530	44.7	11.1

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	BC	ROCKIES	BC	ROCKIES	BC	ROCKIES	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	690	62,200	1,335	75,510	2,190	161,870	37,240	2,293,440
% in Goods-producing industries	22.5	22.6	24.3	22.2	23.4	22.4	26.6	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.7	7.5	*	11.5	5.9	9.9	10.6	12.1
% Agriculture	*	1.5	*	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.7	6.3	5.6	4.0	7.2	5.4	10.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.8	*	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	6.5	8.4	7.9	10.1	7.2	9.1	8.6	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.8	5.9	8.6	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.5	77.4	76.0	77.8	76.6	77.6	73.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	8.4	4.7	4.9	6.5	5.4	5.4	8.7	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.0	13.6	12.4	10.5	10.2	14.7	14.3	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.9	3.2	4.7	5.9	3.6	5.5	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.8	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	9.0
% Educational services	8.0	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.9	10.4	14.2	11.5	13.4	10.6	10.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	12.3	9.3	11.2	9.5	11.1	9.0	9.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.9	5.8	3.0	6.5	6.3	4.5	5.8	4.9
% Public administration	12.3	15.4	3.0	7.1	5.6	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	110	12,350	340	10,070	456	20,210	4,710	285,875
% in Goods-producing industries	*	20.6	7.4	17.0	7.7	19.6	23.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.1	*	4.6	*	4.4	6.4	5.0
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.8	*	1.5	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	4.3	*	2.8	*	3.8	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.3
% Construction	*	9.0	*	8.6	*	9.0	9.7	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	90.9	79.4	94.1	82.9	92.3	80.4	76.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	3.5	*	1.8	*	1.6	1.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.6	22.3	19.1	27.8	17.0	24.1	23.4	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.7	*	2.5	3.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.9	*	3.4	*	2.1	3.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.6	*	2.4	*	1.9	2.7	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	*	2.5	*	2.2	2.8	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	4.3	4.4	5.2	6.6	4.9	3.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	36.4	22.9	19.1	22.6	24.2	22.6	22.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.9	25.0	5.2	22.0	4.6	4.4	4.8
% Public administration	*	8.9	*	3.2	*	6.4	3.4	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	105	13,270	230	7,510	340	21,605	6,405	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	28.6	24.1	33.3	23.4	29.4	23.9	30.6	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.1	*	9.3	*	5.6	7.7	7.6
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	*	1.2	1.1	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.3	6.7	*	5.4	11.8	6.4	12.9	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.7	0.6
% Construction	*	9.7	14.3	11.6	11.8	10.5	11.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	5.0	*	5.3	5.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	76.2	75.9	66.7	76.6	70.6	76.1	69.4	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	5.3	*	3.6	*	5.4	6.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.3	14.9	16.7	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.0	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.6	*	3.2	*	3.6	2.2	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.2	*	3.7	4.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.8	*	4.4	*	4.1	3.9	9.5
% Educational services	*	4.4	*	6.5	*	4.8	4.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	10.6	3.5	12.1	8.8	10.6	10.0	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	9.8	16.7	8.8	13.2	9.4	10.1	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.2	*	5.7	*	4.8	6.3	5.2
% Public administration	14.3	13.9	*	8.4	7.4	11.1	3.1	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	335	28,275	640	15,515	1,060	45,475	17,180	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	23.9	23.3	28.9	23.8	25.9	23.3	28.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	9.0	*	10.1	*	9.9	10.4	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.2	*	1.3	*	1.2	0.9	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.0	6.9	7.8	4.4	8.0	5.9	12.3	2.6
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	10.4	8.1	7.8	9.7	8.5	9.1	8.1	7.1
% Manufacturing	4.5	6.6	12.5	7.7	9.4	6.9	6.4	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	74.6	76.7	70.3	76.2	74.1	76.7	72.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	12.0	5.1	6.7	6.5	7.6	6.2	8.9	8.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	10.1	7.8	13.3	6.1	11.4	12.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	7.5	5.3	2.3	5.7	4.2	5.5	5.7	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.9	10.2	5.2	6.8	3.3	5.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	7.5	4.1	7.0	4.7	6.6	4.3	3.7	8.2
% Educational services	13.4	3.8	6.3	7.0	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	13.4	12.0	18.0	14.0	18.9	12.1	14.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	7.5	5.0	5.5	4.1	6.1	4.7	5.9	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.5	3.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.6	4.8
% Public administration	13.4	10.1	3.9	9.0	7.1	14.7	5.8	6.6

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

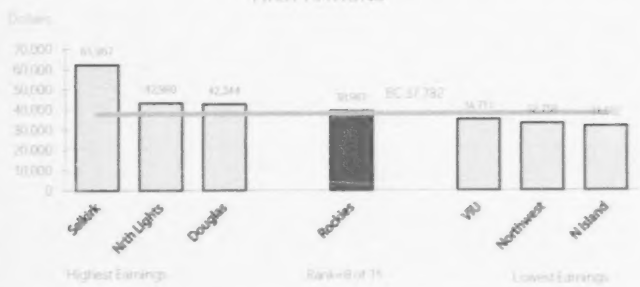
College Region 5 - Rockies

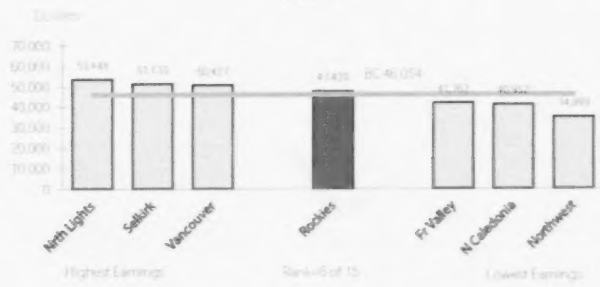
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	875	67,545	1,550	38,335	2,520	109,665	41,915	2,405,059
% Less than $20,000	45.1	49.6	45.5	41.2	45.0	46.1	38.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	33.7	25.9	24.8	24.6	28.0	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	20.6	24.5	29.7	34.2	26.9	28.4	40.0	40.1
Median income ($)	21,036	20,066	22,435	26,569	21,800	22,462	29,996	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,019	36,108	40,455	43,384	37,758	39,135	49,185	47,566
Males ($)	35,153	39,727	44,799	51,218	44,556	44,925	59,379	53,707
Females ($)	32,926	33,761	36,011	36,821	35,046	35,086	36,208	41,566
Paid workers ($)	33,669	36,761	39,918	44,591	38,109	39,919	50,090	48,782
Self-employed ($)	30,031	23,790	23,799	24,904	30,000	24,841	28,944	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	150	14,215	435	8,180	585	23,710	5,390	324,960
Median income ($)	5,002	7,293	10,394	8,575	8,250	7,703	9,545	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,424	20,576	21,553	24,218	21,526	22,329	22,872	24,109
Males ($)	8,429	22,338	21,553	26,677	21,541	24,013	31,937	26,753
Females ($)	16,461	18,914	18,048	20,225	17,950	20,086	17,982	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	130	14,285	220	7,715	375	22,815	6,515	448,095
Median income ($)	19,329	20,051	14,347	23,152	23,072	23,724	33,977	37,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,887	29,963	47,100	40,357	42,723	34,818	43,018	42,630
Males ($)	32,712	35,023	59,746	49,547	47,055	40,426	52,570	43,015
Females ($)	26,122	26,164	31,547	34,838	36,066	29,048	32,108	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	355	28,790	665	15,620	1,045	45,690	17,385	1,026,200
Median income ($)	31,862	29,736	32,485	37,619	32,477	32,464	42,849	42,797
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	39,960	41,121	47,441	49,137	44,633	44,351	53,847	52,160
Males ($)	37,121	46,842	59,831	58,530	55,767	51,593	63,315	59,914
Females ($)	39,984	38,047	39,353	40,387	40,047	38,329	38,870	44,746

[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	23,632	21,310	27,018	27,941	24,003	23,952	33,317	33,419
Goods-producing	35,040	23,422	46,967	36,003	42,153	28,349	51,187	37,726
Agriculture	*	13,108	*	12,961	12,429	12,942	6,249	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	46,609	23,165	75,806	51,543	79,940	30,061	86,745	56,959
Utilities	*	47,140	*	87,534	*	62,565	62,491	75,629
Construction	32,498	23,472	37,986	30,749	36,514	26,906	32,754	34,123
Manufacturing	77,436	25,666	49,849	41,792	51,218	31,807	55,296	41,745
Services-producing	20,843	20,874	20,611	25,883	20,072	22,394	28,568	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,852	16,197	20,003	19,539	15,986	17,785	24,472	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	23,804	32,853	21,569	35,955	21,589	33,544	53,337	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	19,232	28,000	32,416	39,003	32,415	34,082	33,962	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	29,993	33,003	55,691	55,407	50,049	54,301	59,357	62,061
Educational services	45,391	29,906	53,760	35,867	33,747	33,442	42,894	40,229
Health care and social assistance	32,856	27,750	27,840	31,811	28,701	29,822	34,840	37,503
Accommodation and food services	16,476	9,634	4,864	9,273	9,657	9,814	13,567	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	12,002	23,523	12,598	19,594	12,599	22,214	21,490	23,947
Public administration	28,079	26,009	21,517	55,422	34,892	31,002	45,271	56,789

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

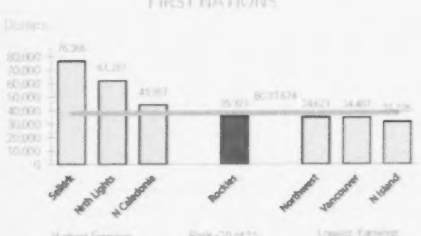
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

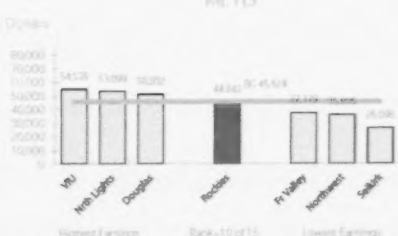
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010, AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	285	24,040	510	16,325	815	40,945	16,615	1,092,060
Average earnings ($)	44,076	42,951	55,128	52,617	51,596	46,764	57,628	57,549
Median earnings ($)	38,961	37,792	47,439	46,054	44,567	41,110	50,654	49,218
Female male earnings - ratio %	113.3	83.2	66.7	67.9	77.8	75.4	80.9	78.5
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	35	4,720	100	1,630	135	6,050	13,430	88,535
Average earnings ($)	29,697	33,647	34,928	45,859	33,577	37,480	46,142	42,730
Median earnings ($)	27,905	28,298	32,446	41,321	32,438	32,412	37,472	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	*	74.6	69.4	65.1	68.5	69.6	65.4	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	95	6,260	105	4,135	205	10,710	4,455	244,725
Average earnings ($)	44,432	39,684	54,055	45,452	50,337	42,013	51,979	49,073
Median earnings ($)	36,523	36,515	53,271	39,193	42,308	36,650	45,783	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	38.9	79.9	60.0	63.6	58.3	73.3	64.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	20	2,000	25	1,255	40	3,360	1,905	54,220
Average earnings ($)	36,462	42,387	61,857	50,809	49,446	46,121	48,487	49,017
Median earnings ($)	39,465	36,225	39,417	44,891	39,458	39,146	47,548	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	*	70.6	*	55.5	87.3	63.0	56.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	1,570	35	1,560	45	3,255	1,960	63,965
Average earnings ($)	*	46,527	71,966	55,465	73,156	51,203	68,145	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	42,964	69,959	50,889	77,398	47,619	68,236	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	60.5	*	55.6	*	59.4	52.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	90	5,815	145	3,920	235	9,740	4,175	214,340
Average earnings ($)	47,253	41,393	56,187	50,669	53,835	45,435	52,532	54,295
Median earnings ($)	40,187	37,587	49,814	44,840	49,848	40,545	47,497	47,966
Female male earnings ratio %	151.0	78.8	55.0	70.6	83.0	74.7	61.5	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	50	4,490	110	2,890	160	7,940	3,390	368,380
Average earnings ($)	45,363	57,029	66,204	64,857	59,769	60,506	70,551	68,602
Median earnings ($)	35,582	53,015	62,001	60,501	50,084	56,625	65,695	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	91.9	56.0	75.9	61.1	76.5	83.9	80.0

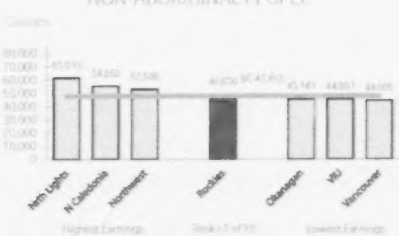
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 17+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	39,950	49,633	59,832	48,810	46,934	49,537	53,478	80,021
Professionals ($)	35,433	52,003	53,901	63,337	42,435	57,742	69,125	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	35,321	37,674	44,842	45,524	44,275	41,066	49,636	47,493
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	32,501	29,297	32,452	33,030	32,794	30,672	40,392	36,578
Males - median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	74,959	51,495	54,968	59,861	59,933	56,770	60,276	85,916
Professionals ($)	80,045	59,189	80,281	69,162	65,511	64,593	75,510	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	44,211	43,219	51,262	54,981	47,074	48,662	62,239	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	34,018	32,792	32,478	41,200	32,902	35,379	52,927	41,545
Females male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	53.3	90.2	40.6	68.2	56.4	75.3	72.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	119.7	84.1	53.6	87.1	59.9	83.1	86.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	71.4	78.7	85.5	68.5	79.9	73.0	65.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	96.7	78.8	92.4	72.3	101.0	78.1	59.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010







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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

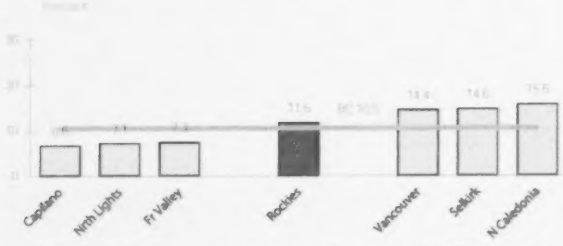
WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	13.8	19.8	11.6	10.5	12.1	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	11.6	23.3	11.1	10.9	14.1	18.7	8.1	7.6
Females	10.4	16.2	11.3	10.1	10.5	14.0	7.6	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	27.5	29.4	17.6	17.0	22.2	25.8	12.8	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	7.2	20.0	15.1	10.7	13.8	16.6	9.8	8.7
With post-secondary completion	4.8	14.6	3.8	8.3	7.5	12.1	5.9	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	19.9	*	8.3	13.0	14.2	5.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.4	*	9.0	8.1	18.5	9.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	9.1	12.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	11.3	6.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.6	*	6.9	5.5	8.4	5.3	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	21.7	26.7	12.7	15.7	15.6	22.8	16.3	15.9
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	38.5	*	20.0	20.0	31.4	14.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.1	13.7	14.0	14.1	19.1	16.9	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	26.2	*	15.8	9.5	22.3	17.2	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.4	*	21.1	*	34.9	22.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.3	*	14.4	6.1	19.1	16.8	13.2
Age 25-34 - both sexes	29.2	21.8	20.5	9.4	21.9	17.3	10.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	33.3	*	17.9	*	29.1	11.2	12.8
With High School Graduation	*	23.4	*	11.2	16.7	19.1	11.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.8	*	6.8	*	12.3	9.7	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	*	15.8	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	*	19.2	15.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.6	*	6.1	*	11.2	12.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	8.3	*	9.0	5.6	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	8.9	17.2	8.4	8.9	8.8	14.7	5.4	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	26.0	*	16.3	15.6	23.4	14.5	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	17.2	21.4	8.1	12.5	13.9	6.5	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	13.7	*	7.3	5.4	11.2	3.5	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.4	*	7.4	*	12.5	1.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.0	*	6.9	*	18.0	6.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	11.2	*	8.3	6.5	10.2	3.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.9	*	6.2	7.9	8.4	2.8	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

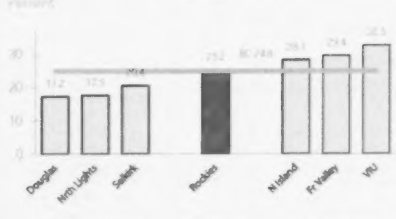
College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

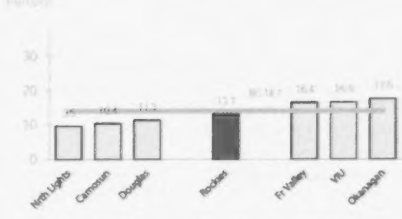
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	480	40,720	510	13,475	1,050	55,530	17,220	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	25.2	24.8	13.1	14.1	16.8	21.2	9.6	11.9
% of males	23.6	21.4	10.8	11.0	14.2	17.9	8.7	7.8
% of females	26.4	27.7	14.4	16.8	17.9	24.0	14.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	19.4	25.2	*	11.0	12.5	20.5	9.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	27.1	24.6	14.8	15.6	18.1	21.5	9.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	44.8	44.1	17.0	27.1	26.2	38.8	16.4	21.3
% of males	44.0	44.0	21.6	29.5	28.6	39.6	14.5	32.5
% of females	46.9	44.2	13.1	24.8	24.2	38.1	18.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	51.7	57.0	28.8	39.2	37.1	51.6	25.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	37.9	28.9	*	12.3	16.7	23.7	5.2	16.4

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

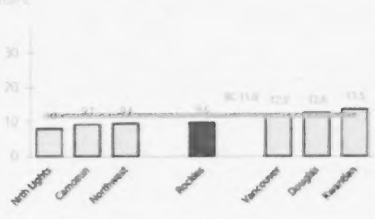
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL

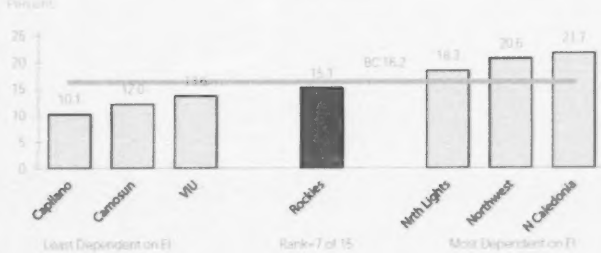


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.1	16.2	13.3	16.7	14.0	16.4	13.7	12.1
% of Males	18.3	18.9	7.3	17.4	11.9	18.2	12.8	11.8
% of Females	12.5	13.7	17.5	16.1	16.0	14.5	14.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.2	12.8	11.2	12.1	11.4	11.9	7.7
% of age 25-34	20.8	20.0	20.9	22.8	23.3	20.9	23.3	18.1
% of age 35-54	23.4	17.8	11.6	18.5	14.3	18.0	12.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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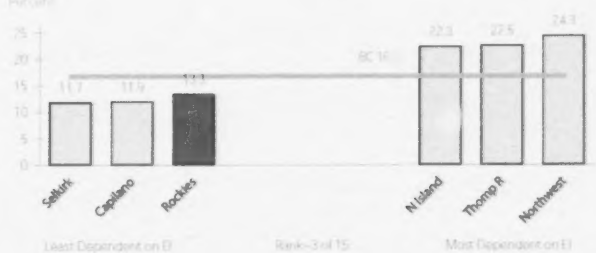


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

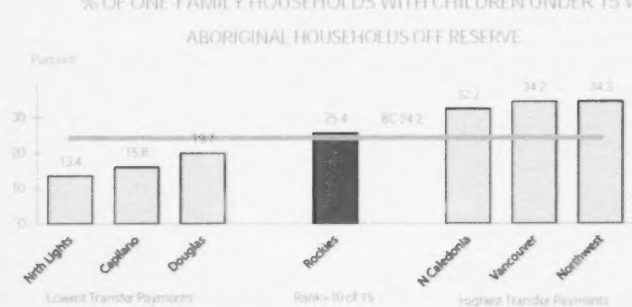
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	140	14,785	1,960	64,705	2,090	79,490	20,825	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.3	11.5	#	#	5.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.7	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.6	70.0	#	#	80.9	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.4	25.9	#	#	24.7	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	47.2	44.0	#	#	56.2	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	65,701	62,351	#	#	76,792	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	13.1	17.3	#	#	5.6	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	8,130	855	32,710	935	40,835	7,600	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	20.5	24.5	#	#	8.3	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	35	2,400	185	9,730	220	13,130	1,575	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.7	49.3	#	#	21.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	35	4,165	670	24,905	710	29,075	5,405	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	69.4	73.9	#	#	88.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	25.4	24.2	#	#	9.4	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

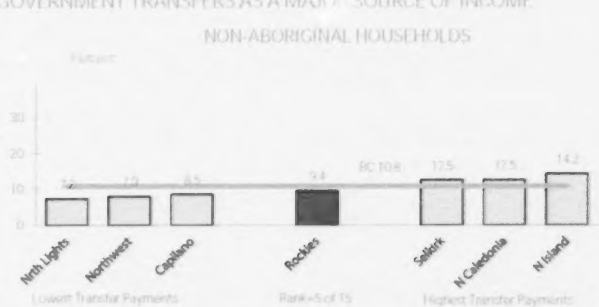
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR[3] SOURCE OF INCOME

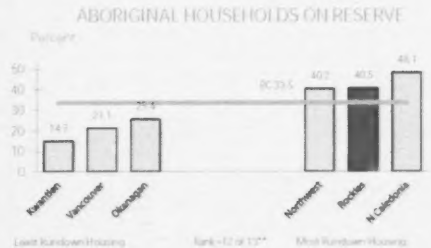




WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	75	8,130	855	32,710	935	40,835	7,600	471,370
% of total families	53.6	55.0	43.8	50.6	44.7	51.4	36.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.6	21.6	29.7	23.5	32.2	20.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	8.5	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	15	2,380	20	3,215	230	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.3	*	4.0	*	4.7	1.8	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	27.0	33.7	54.1	59.3	52.3	55.2	65.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	29.7	32.8	32.9	28.9	32.7	29.5	26.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.6	33.5	13.3	11.8	15.0	15.3	8.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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